

El Capitalismo como Sistema de Inclusión Social

Mg. Iván Carrino

Club de Política (UTDT) – Noviembre, 2019

El Mercantilismo

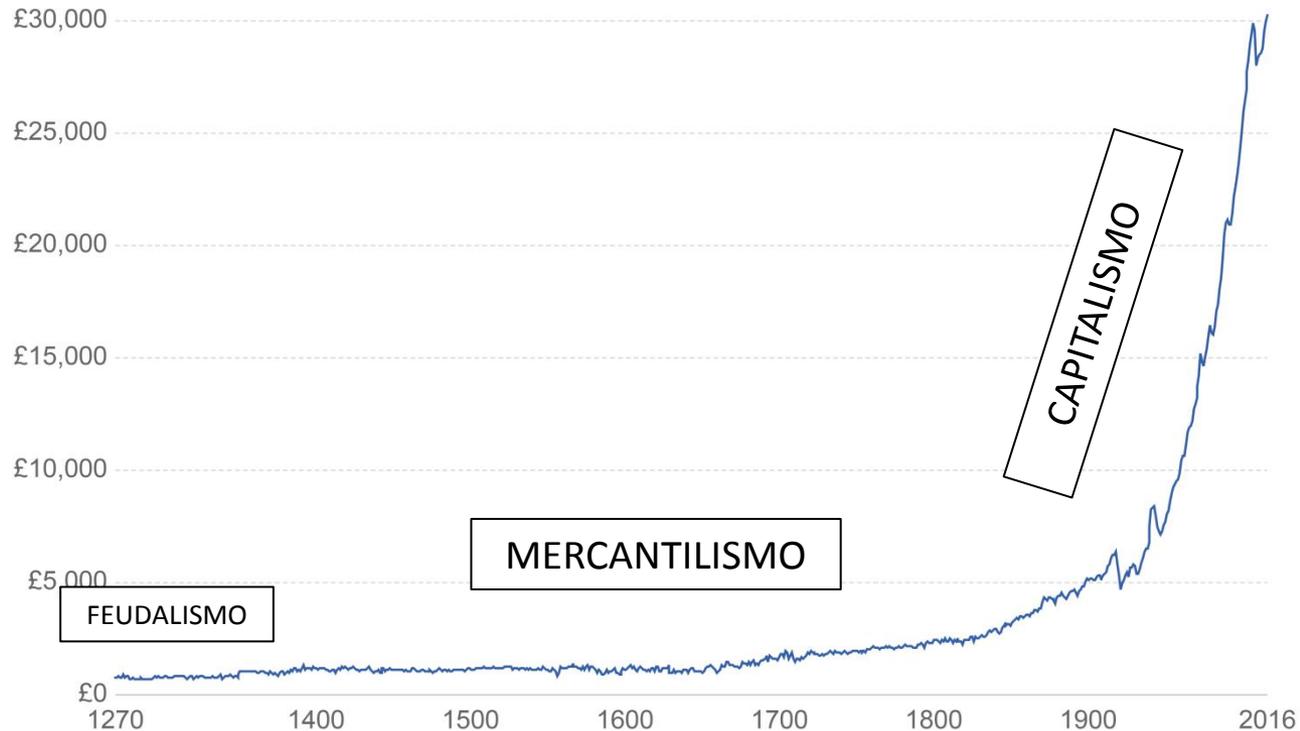


El “Palo de Hockey”

GDP per capita in England since 1270

Adjusted for inflation and measured in British Pounds in 2013 prices

Our World
in Data



Source: Broadberry, Campbell, Klein, Overton, and van Leeuwen (2015) via Bank of England (2017)

Note: Data refers to England until 1700 and the UK from then onwards.

OurWorldInData.org/economic-growth • CC BY

“La burguesía ha creado energías productivas mucho más grandiosas y colosales que todas las pasadas generaciones juntas.”

-El Manifiesto Comunista (1848)



¡Egoísmo!

¡Desigualdad!

¡Hambre!

¡Discriminación!

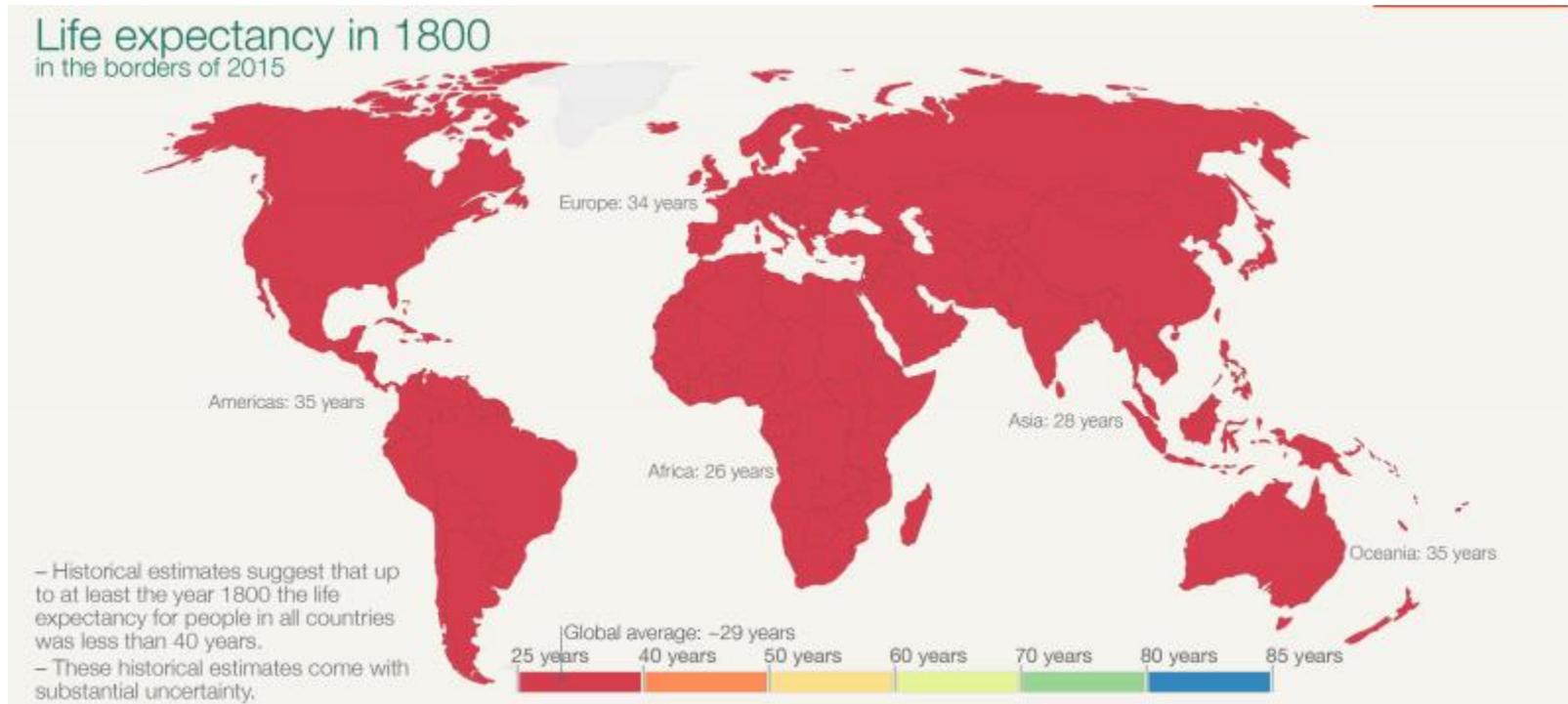
¡Miseria!

¡Explotación!

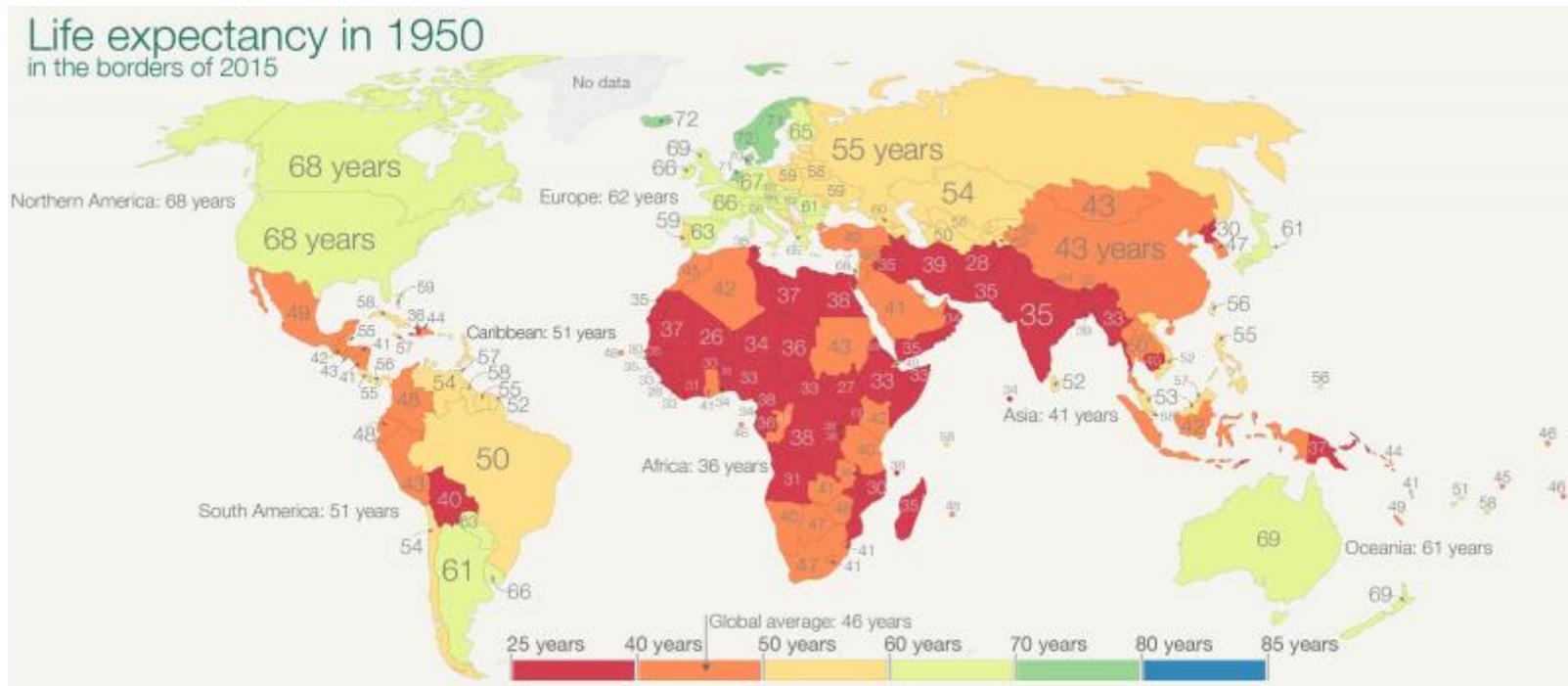




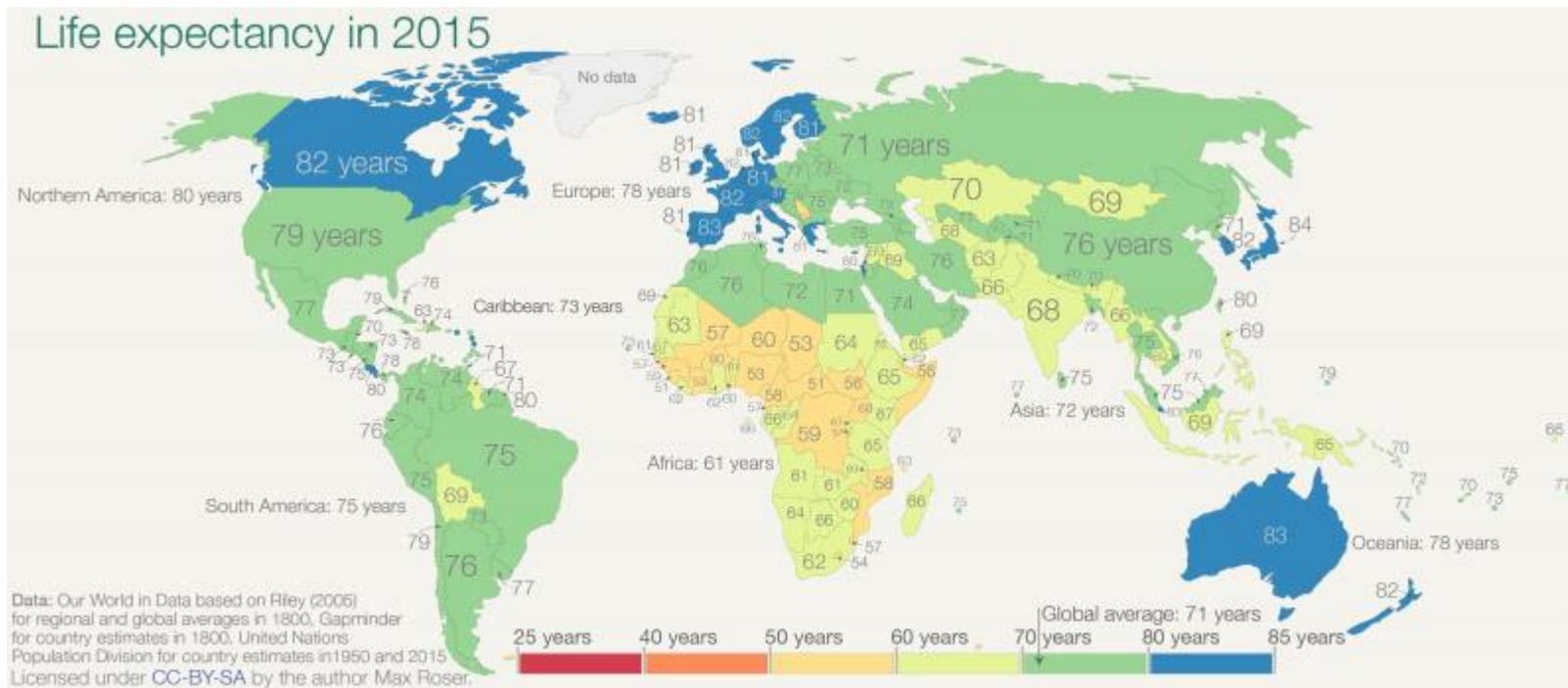
Esperanza de Vida al Nacer



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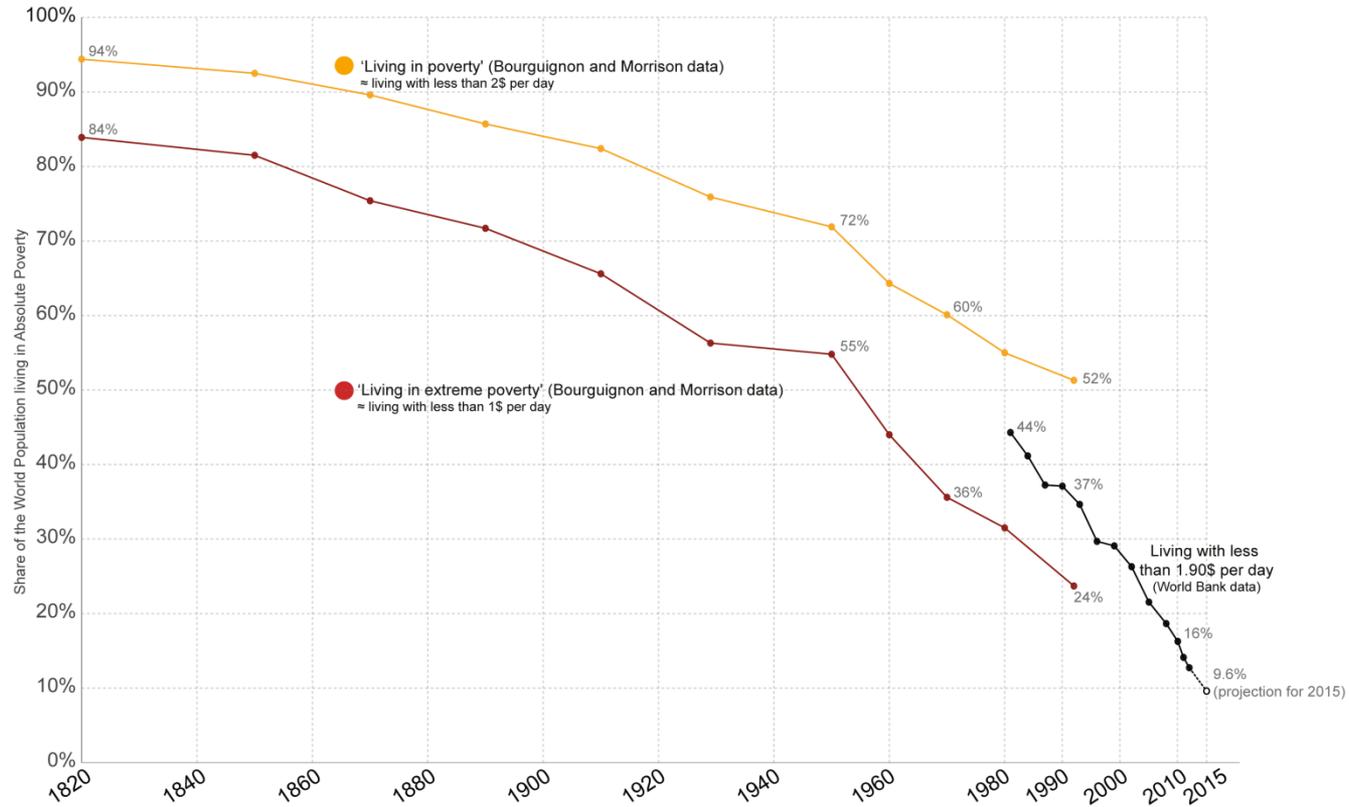


Pobreza Extrema

Our World
in Data

Share of the World Population living in Absolute Poverty, 1820-2015

All data are adjusted for inflation over time and for price differences between countries (PPP adjustment).



Data sources: 1820-1992 Bourguignon and Morrison (2002) - Inequality among World Citizens, In The American Economic Review; 1981-2015 World Bank (PovcalNet)

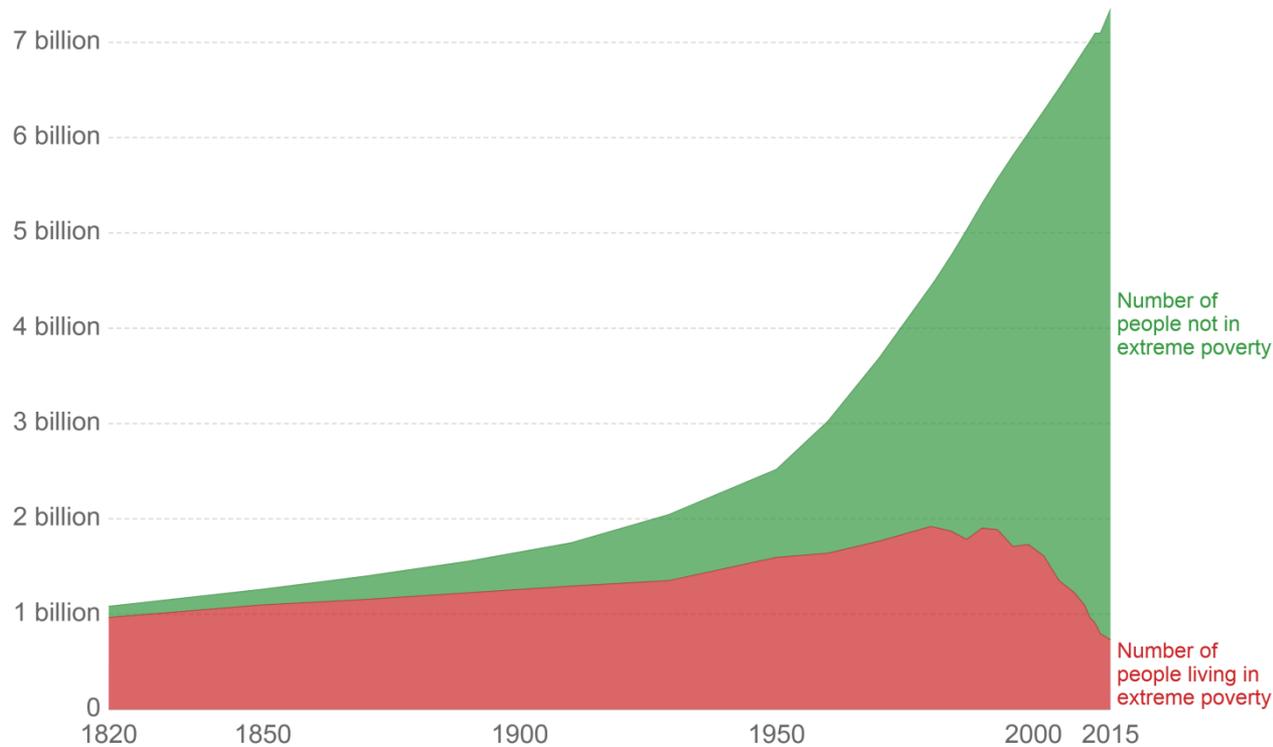
The interactive data visualisation is available at [OurWorldinData.org](https://ourworldindata.org). There you find the raw data and more visualisations on this topic.

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Pobreza Extrema

World population living in extreme poverty, 1820-2015

Extreme poverty is defined as living on less than 1.90 international-\$ per day. International-\$ are adjusted for price differences between countries and for price changes over time (inflation).



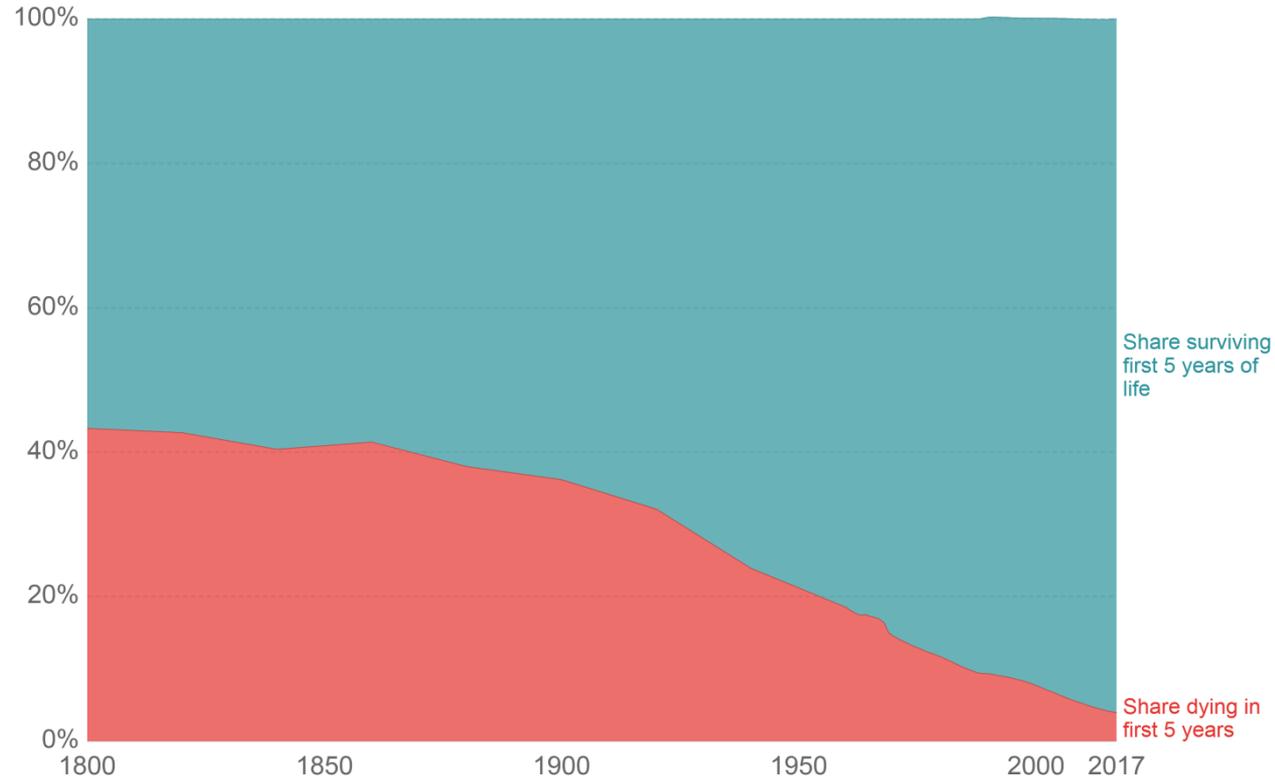
Source: OWID based on World Bank (2019) and Bourguignon and Morrisson (2002)

OurWorldInData.org/extreme-poverty/ • CC BY

Mortalidad Infantil

Global child mortality

Share of the world population dying and surviving the first 5 years of life.



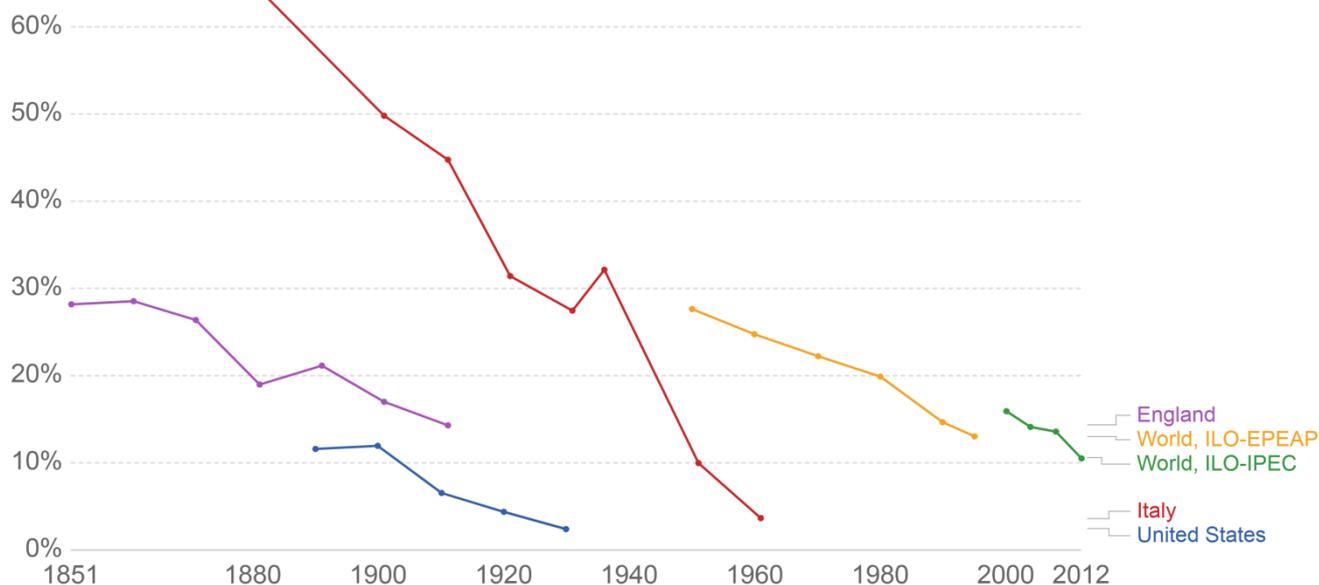
Source: Gapminder and the World Bank

[OurWorldInData.org/a-history-of-global-living-conditions-in-5-charts/](https://ourworldindata.org/a-history-of-global-living-conditions-in-5-charts/) • CC BY

Trabajo Infantil

Various measures of child labor incidence

Incidence of child labor in datasets for England and Italy is based on the percentage of children (aged 10-14) recorded as working at least one hour of work per week (thus defined as "children in employment"). For US data, this range extends only from 10-13 year olds. Data for the global level is based on the definition of full-time child labor (which excludes children participating in light part-time work). World ILO-EPEAP data from 1950-1995 is based on children aged 10-14. World ILO-IPEC data from 2000-2012 broadens this definition to those aged 5-17.

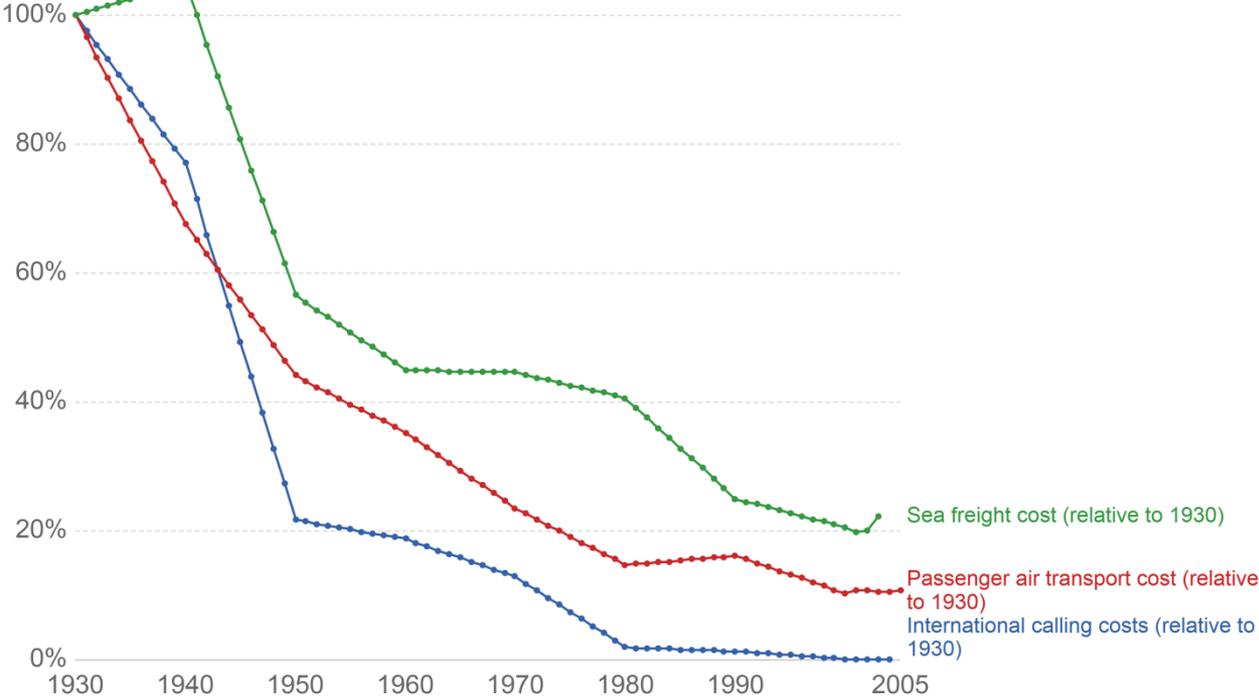


Source: England: Cunningham, H. and Viazzo, P.P. (1996); Italy: Tonioli and Vecchi (2007); US: Long (1958); World (1950-1995): International Labor Organisation Programme on Estimates and Projections on the Elimination of Child Labor (ILO-EPEAP). Basu, 1999; World (2000-2012): International Labor Organisation Programme on the Elimination of Child Labor (ILO-IPEC). ILO, 2013.
OurWorldInData.org/child-labor/ • CC BY

Costo de Viajar y Comunicarse

The decline of transport and communication costs relative to 1930

Sea freight corresponds to average international freight charges per tonne. Passenger air transport corresponds to average airline revenue per passenger mile until 2000 spliced to US import air passenger fares afterwards. International calls correspond to cost of a three-minute call from New York to London.



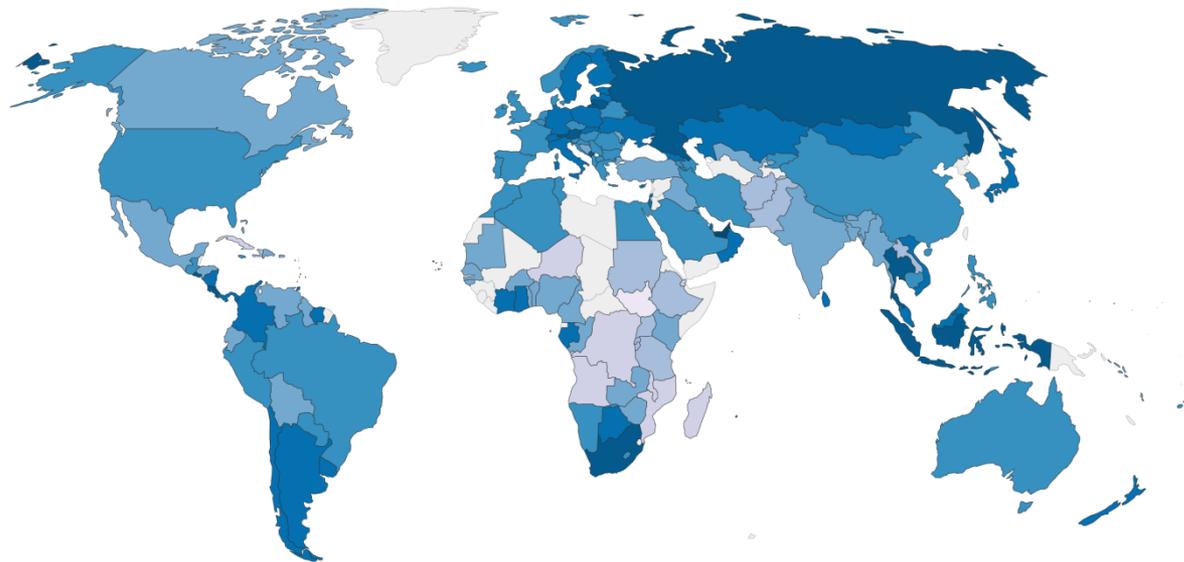
Source: Transaction Costs - OECD Economic Outlook (2007)

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Líneas de Celulares en 2017

Mobile cellular subscriptions, 2017

Mobile phone subscriptions, measured as the number per 100 people.



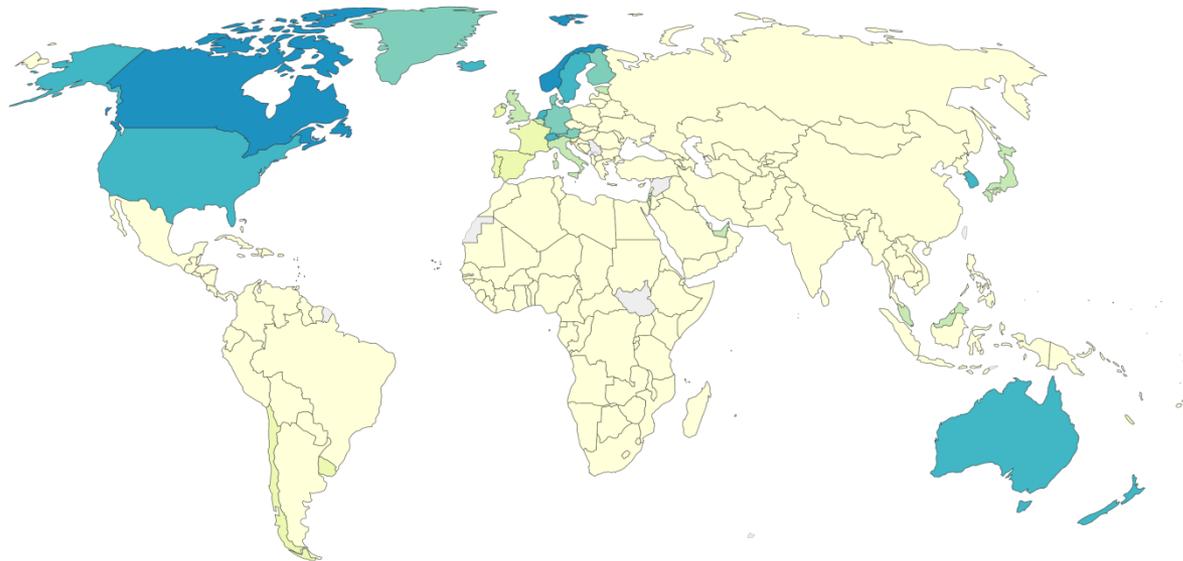
Source: International Telecommunication Union

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Uso de Internet en el año 2000

Share of the population using the Internet, 2000

All individuals who have used the Internet in the last 3 months are counted as Internet users. The Internet can be used via a computer, mobile phone, personal digital assistant, games machine, digital TV etc.



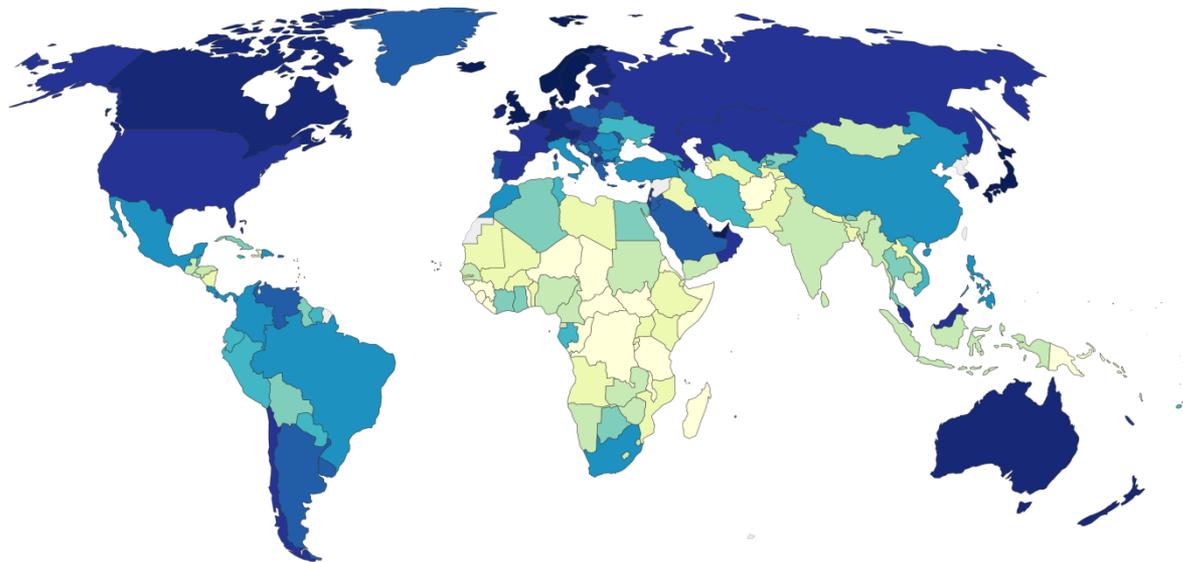
Source: World Bank

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Uso de Internet en el año 2015

Share of the population using the Internet, 2015

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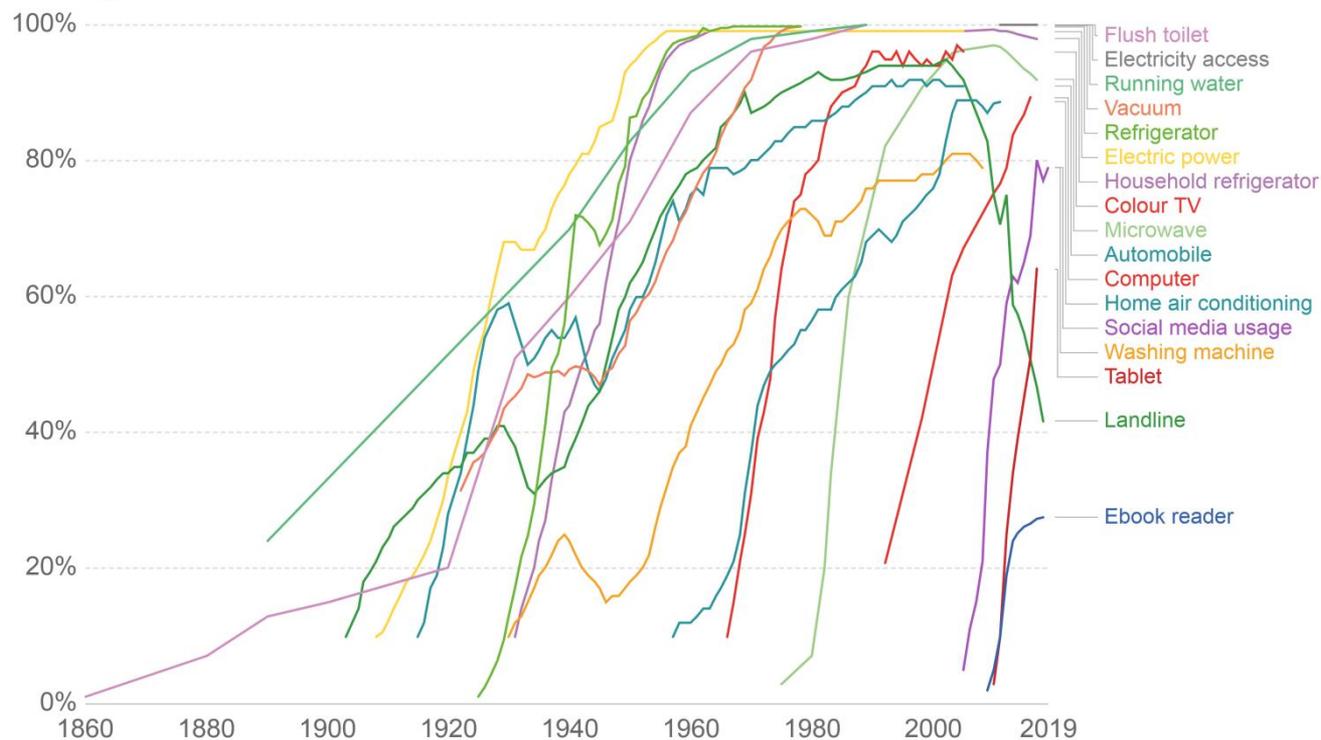
Source: World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/technology-adoption/ • CC BY

Adopción de la Tecnología

Technology adoption in US households

Technology adoption rates, measured as the percentage of households in the United States using a particular technology.



Source: Comin and Hobijn (2004) and others

OurWorldInData.org/technology-adoption/ • CC BY

Note: See the sources tab for definitions of household adoption, or adoption rates, by technology type.

¿Qué quiero decir?



Julia Mengolini

@juliamengo

Seguir



Sobre la contradicción entre ser izquierda y usar iPhone: No hicimos votos de castidad ni vivimos en el medio de la selva. Criticamos el capitalismo salvaje pero vivimos en él. Tratamos al menos de democratizar el goce porque también nos gustan las cosas lindas. Pero para todos.

18:21 - 10 oct. 2019

3.119 Retweets 16.564 Me gusta



4,2K 3,1K 17K

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Ok: ¿Y qué más?

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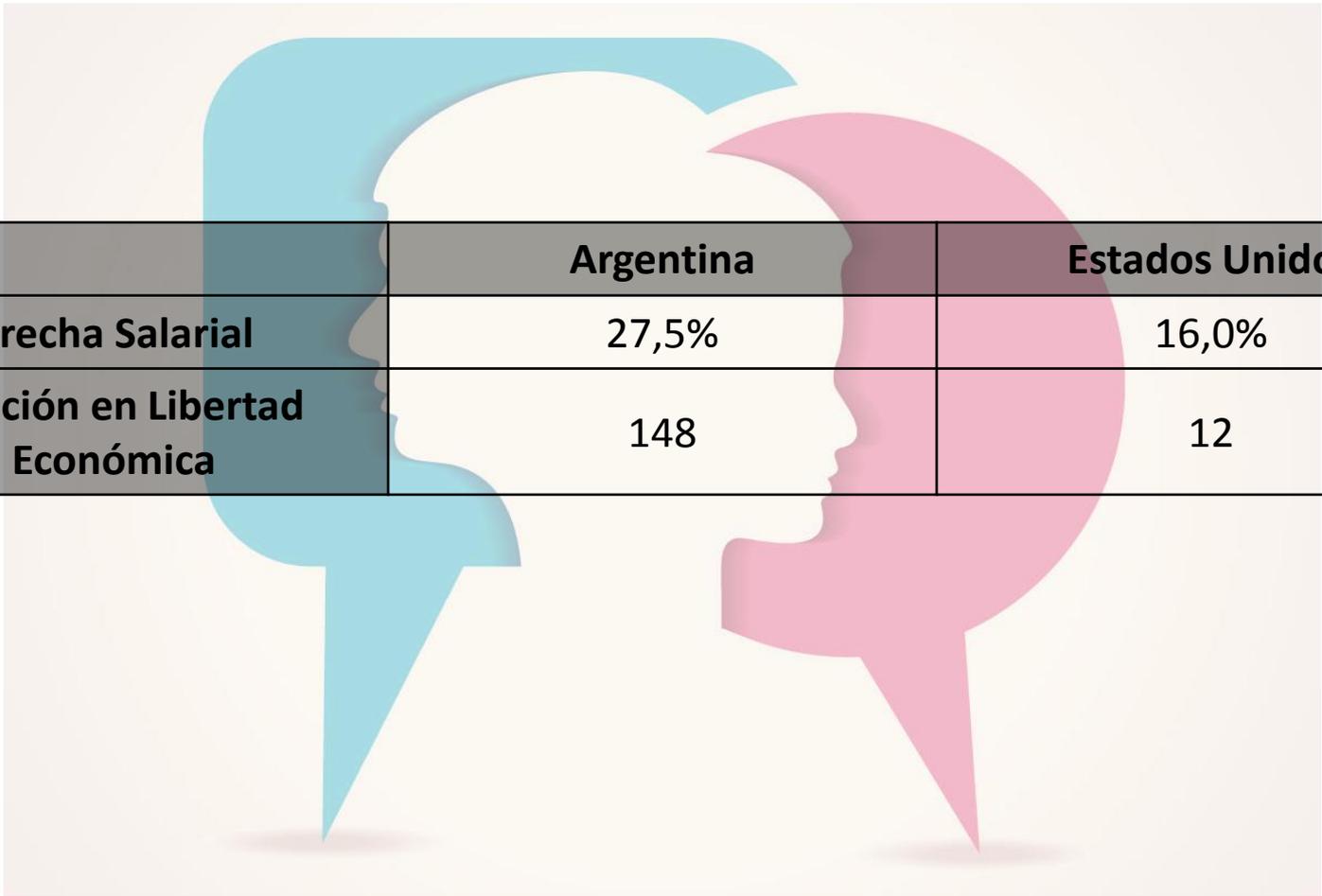
Nacionalismo



Brecha de género



Brecha de género



	Argentina	Estados Unidos
Brecha Salarial	27,5%	16,0%
Posición en Libertad Económica	148	12

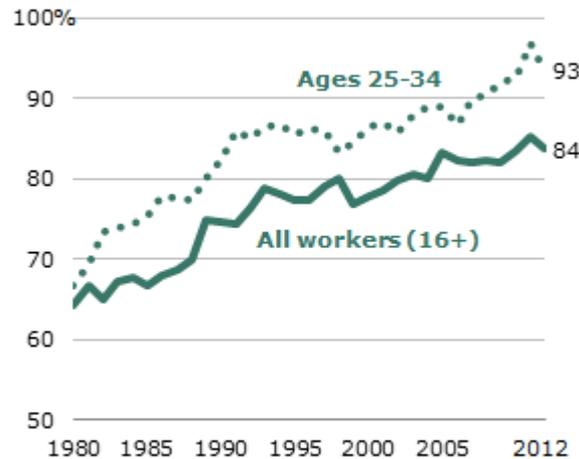
Correlación... Causalidad



Brecha Salarial: casi nada entre Millenials

The Narrowing of the Gender Earnings Gap, 1980-2012

Median hourly earnings of women as a percent of men's



Note: Estimates are for all civilian, non-institutionalized, full- or part-time employed workers with positive earnings. Self-employed workers are excluded.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of Current Population Survey data

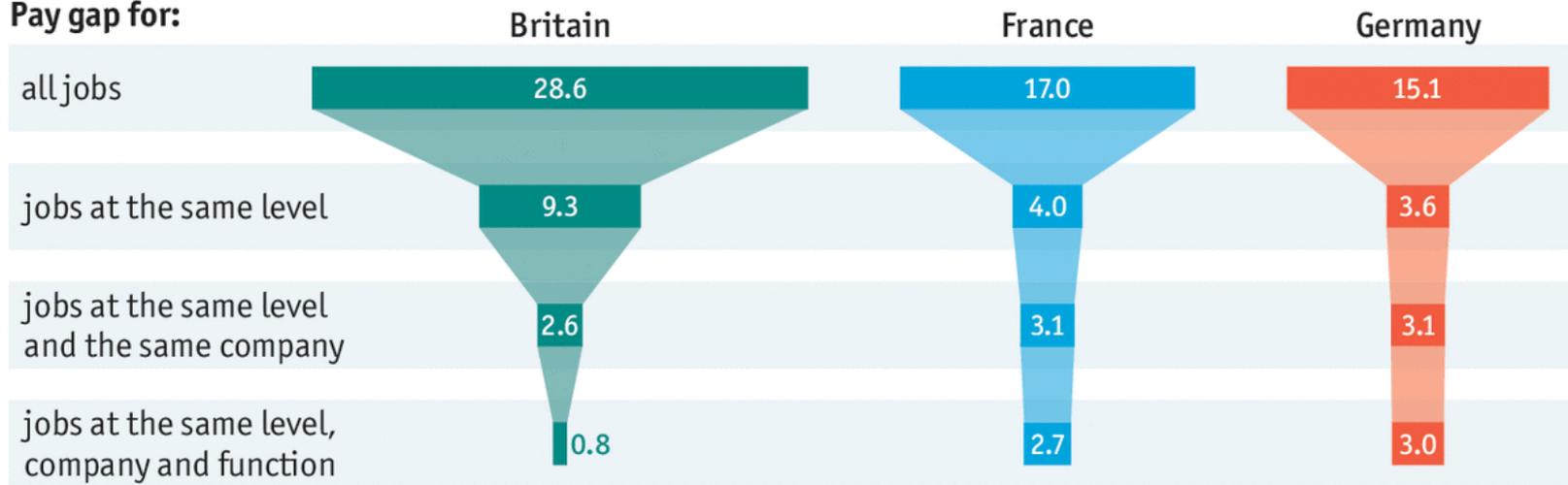
PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Brecha Salarial: nada para “iguales”

Like-for-like

Pay gap between women and men, 2016, % of men's wages*

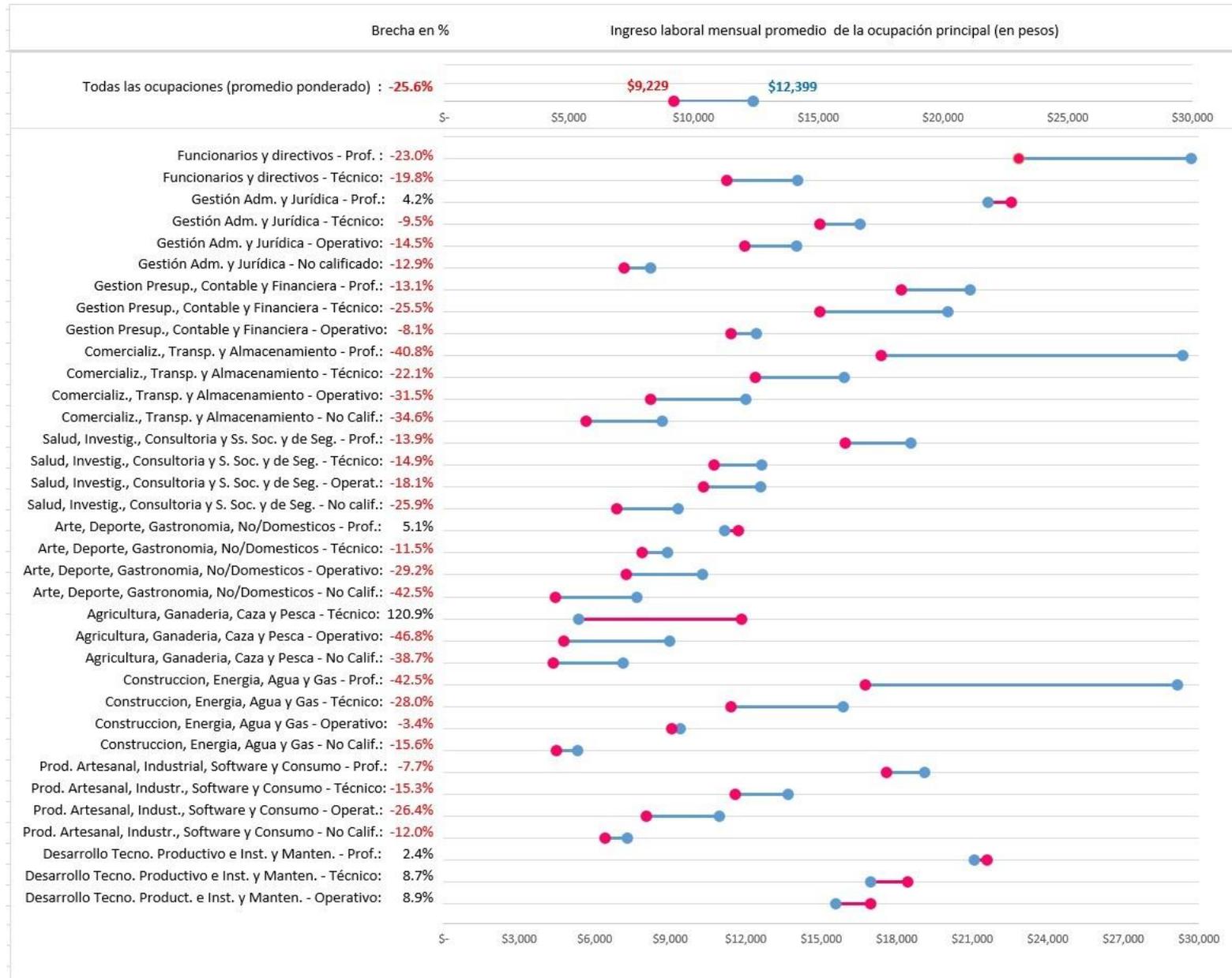
Pay gap for:



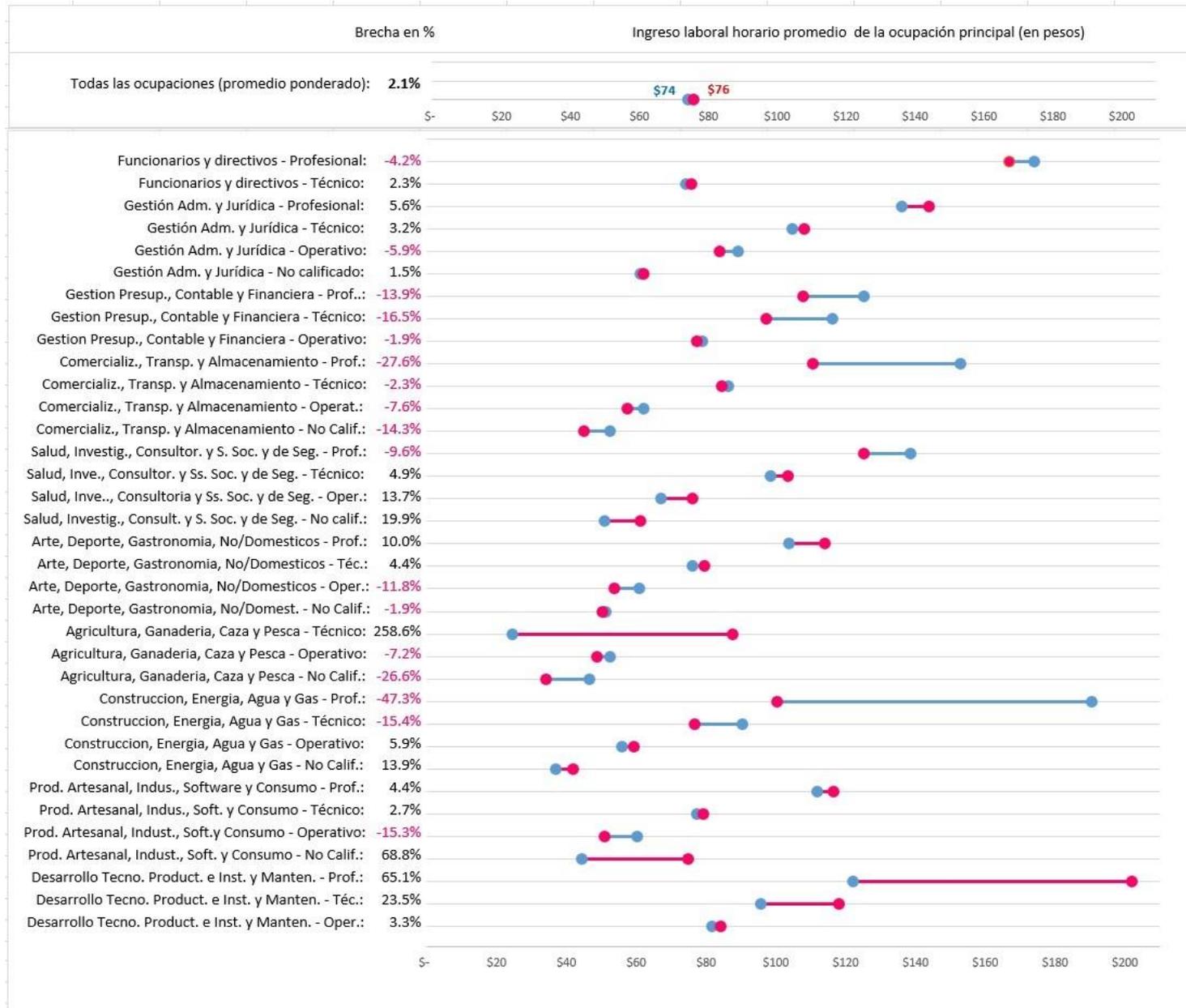
Source: Korn Ferry

*Full-time pay

Y en Argentina?



Y en Argentina?





¡Gracias!

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